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NORTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY—PATAN

New syllabus (proposed) as per U.G.C. Model curriculum
(to be introduced at M. A. (part—I) From June—2003)

Subject : Political Science
Faculty : Arts
Class : M. A. (Part—I)
Nature of Papers : Entire
Paper No s : I To IV (mentioned below)

PAPER—I : A STUDY OF INDIAN GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS.

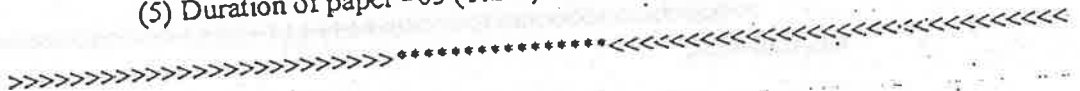
PAPER—II : INTERNATIONAL POLITICS DURING AND AFTER THE
COLD WAR PERIOD : THEORIES AND PRACTICE.

PAPER—III: WESTERN POLITICAL THEORY.

PAPER—IV: COMPARATIVE POLITICS.

instructions

- (1) All the above Papers at M. A. (part—I) are Compulsory and none of the above papers (papers I to IV) carries options.
- (2) Each paper carries Equal weightage of Total 100 marks.
- (3) There will be no Internal marks for Examination.
- (4) The question paper should be drawn with the Internal option, In such a way that students should not omit any Chapter.
- (5) Duration of paper—03 (Three) Hours.



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M.A. (Part-I) : : POLITICAL SCIENCE

PAPER ::I · A STUDY OF INDIAN GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS

:: COURSE CONTENT ::

1. Feature and Problems of Politics in Developing Countries with special reference to India
2. Foundations of Indian Politics : Historical, Geographical, Social, Economic, Ideological and Cultural.
3. Ideological Contents : Preamble, Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles of State Policy
4. Constitution as an Instrument of Social Change : Amendment Process.
5. Federation and its working with Reference to Center-State Relations and Demands for State Autonomy.
6. Governmental System in India : Union Government and State Government
7. Leadership in India : Changing Patterns.
8. Supreme Court and the Constitutional Process, Judicial Activism .
9. Nature of Party System: National and Regional Parties, Pressure groups and Interest groups.
10. Political Economy of India : Economic Reforms and its Implications in Indian Politics.

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M.A.Part-I :: POLITICAL SCIENCE

PAPER-II :: INTERNATIONAL POLITICS DURING AND AFTER THE COLD WAR PERIOD :: THEORIES AND PRACTICE

:: COURSE CONTENT ::

1. Evolution of study of International Politics.
2. Theories of International Politics : Liberalism, Neo-liberalism, Realism, Neo-realism, Marxist theory and World-state theory.
3. Actors in International Politics, States and Non-state actors : Functions, Role, Relevance,
4. The concept of Power : Its Constituents role and limitations, Changing nature of Power, Military and Economic instruments of coercion.
5. Foreign Policy : Objectives, Foreign policy, Decision making models-Unitary actor and Rational decision making model, Bureaucratic decision making model , History making Individuals model,
6. The concept of Security: Causes of Insecurity ,Security through realist approach – Arms Acquisition, Arms control , Balance of power , Collective security , Security through Liberal approach ,Diplomacy, International law, Procedure for dispute settlement , International Organization , Political integration, Functionalism , Expansion of Democracy.
7. Great power Rivalry and Relations : Cold war—Causes, Characteristics, Evolution Détente factors , Rise and Fall, Second (new) Cold war, End of cold war, Nature of International Politics in the Post cold war period.
8. The concept of Non—alignment : Evolution of Non-align movement – Bases , Role and Relevance.
9. The concept of Third world : Global- north and Global- south , Relationship between two, Theoretical explanations of Under Development—Classical Economic Development theory, Structuralist theories of Dominance and Dependence, Neo classical theory, Strategies adopted by developing countries for improving their Conditions.
10. Emerging issues in International Politics in the 21st century : Ethno Political challenges, Humanitarian – Intervention , Religious movements, Human Rights , Globalization, Environmentalism, Terrorism and Counter-terrorism.

READINGS:-

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L. 2.7

M. A. PART - I :: POLITICAL SCIENCE
PAPER - III :: WESTERN POLITICAL THEORY
COURSE CONTENT::

1. Theory and Ideology – Role, Nature and Importance
2. Perspectives on State : Nature of state and Its working Absolutist, Liberal—Democratic and Welfare state , Decline of the state ?
3. ~~State and Civil Society~~ (With Special reference to India) and Legitimacy- Habermas's theory of Legitimation crisis.
4. Power—Perspectives on power : Alternative concept of Power J: S. Mill, Foucault and M. K. Gandhi..
5. Rawls and the Theory of Justice .

READING ::

1. Vincent A : Theories of state
2. Wintrop N : Liberal democratic theory and its critiques.
- 3, Giddens A. & Turner J (ed.) –Social theory to-day.
- 4 Dahl R: Problems of pluralist democracy.
- 5 Foucault M. Power & knowledge.
- 6 Burns , Edward McNall · Ideas in conflict the political theories of contemporary world .
- 7 Catlin george : "Political theory: what is it?"
- 8 Russel B. : Power :A new social analysis.
- 9 Lasswell H and Katlin A : power and society ; a frame work for political inquiry .
- 10 Brecht Arnold : political theory : the foundation of twentieth century political thought .
- 11 Shethi J.D.:Gandhi to day
- 12 Rawls J, :A theory of justice.
- 13 Rawls J. : political liberalism
- 14 Held David : Introduction to critical theory
- 15 Held David :political theory to day.
16. Chandhock : state and civil society.

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M.A. PART -I :: POLITICAL SCIENCE

PAPER -IV :: COMPARATIVE POLITICS

COURSE CONTENT::

1. Nature of politics (comparative politics) : Function , role and salients of politics.
- 2 The study of comparative politics : Growth and importance of its study .
- 3 political culture and political socialization.
- 4 Political systems : Concept and model , Major typologies of political system (Easton & Almond)
- 5 Political parties
- 6 Pressure groups and Social movement
- 7 Political Development
- 8 Interest articulation :Types of interest groups and pressure groups in India, U.S.A.& U.K.
- 9 Interest aggregation : processes.
- 10 Judicial system in India and U.S.A, Judicial review-Indian and U.S.A. Experience

24
Readings:

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G. A. Almond, and J. S. Coleman, *The Politics of the Developing Areas*, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1960.

——— and S. Verba, *The Civic Culture: Political Attitudes and Democracy in Five Nations*, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1963.

——— (eds.), *The Civic Culture Revisited*, Boston, Little Brown, 1989.

———, and G. B. Powell Jr., *Comparative Politics: A Development Approach*, Boston, Little Brown, 1966.

———, *Comparative Politics Today: A World View*, 7th edn., New York, London, Harper/Collins, 2000.

S. Amin, *Accumulation on a World Scale: A Critique of the Theory of Underdevelopment*, New York, Monthly Review Press, 1974.

D. E. Apter, *The Politics of Modernization*, Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 1965.

H. Arendt, *The Origins of Totalitarianism*, New York, Harcourt, 1966.

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- P. Baran, *The Political Economy of Growth*, New York, Monthly Review Press, 1957.
- A. Bebler and J. Seroka (eds.), *Contemporary Political Systems: Classifications and Typologies*, Boulder Colorado, Lynne Rienner Publishers, 1990.
- C. Brinton, *The Anatomy of Revolution*, New York, Vintage Books, 1952.
- P. Calvert, *Study of Revolution*, New York, Oxford University Press, 1970.
- L. J. Cantori and A. H. Zeigler (ed.), *Comparative Politics in the Post-Behaviouralist Era*, London, Lynne Rienner Publisher, 1988.
- M. Carnoy, *The State and Political Theory*, Princeton N.J, Princeton University Press, 1984.
- R. H. Chilcote, *Theories of Comparative Politics: The Search for a Paradigm Reconsidered*, Boulder Colorado, Westview Press, 1994.
- R. Cole (ed.), *European Political Systems*, 2nd edn., New York, Knopf, 1959.
- A. Downs, *An Economic Theory of Democracy*, New York, Harper and Row, 1957.
- O. Dunleavy and B. O' Leary, *Theories of Liberal Democratic State*, London, Macmillan, 1987.
- D. Easton, *The Political System: An Inquiry into the State of Political Science*, New York, Alfred A. Knopf, 1953.
- , *A Systems Analysis of Political Life*, New York, Wiley, 1965.
- S. N. Eisenstadt, *Modernization: Protest and Change*, Englewood Cliffs NJ, Prentice-Hall, 1966.
- , *Essays on Comparative Institutions*, Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 1964.
- J. Habermas, "New Social Movements", *Telos*, 49, Fall, 1981.
- R. Hague and M. Harrop, *Comparative Government and Politics: An Introduction*, 5th edn., New York, Palgrave, 2001.
- H. Finer, *Theory and Practice of Modern Government*, London, Methuen, 1969.
- J. E. Goldthrope, *The Sociology of Post-Colonial Societies: Economic Disparity, Cultural Diversity and Development*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1996.

- S. P. Huntington, *Political Order in Changing Societies*, New Haven CT, Yale University Press, 1968.
- H. H. Hyman, *Political Socialization: A Study in the Psychology of Political Behaviour*, New York, The Free Press, 1959.
- J. C. Johari, *Comparative Political Theory: New Dimensions, Basic Concepts and Major Trends*, New Delhi, Sterling, 1987.
- D. Krishna, *Political Development: A Critical Perspective*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1979.
- K. Kumar, *Revolution: The Theory and Practice of a European Idea*, London, Weidenfeld and Nicolson, 1971.
- K. P. Langton, *Political Socialization*, New York, Oxford, University Press, 1969.
- S. M. Lipset, *Political Man*, New York, Doubleday, 1950.
- R.C. Macridis, *The Study of Comparative Government*, New York, Doubleday, 1955.
- _____, *Modern European Governments: Cases in Comparative Policy-Making*, Englewood Cliffs NJ, Prentice Hall, 1968.
- _____ and R. E. Ward, *Modern Political Systems: Europe, and Asia*, 2nd edn. Englewood Cliffs NJ, Prentice Hall, 1968.
- J. Manor (ed.), *Rethinking Third World Politics*, London, Longman, 1991.
- B. Mazlish, A.D. Kaledin and D.B. Ralston (eds.), *Revolution: A Reader*, New York, Macmillan, 1971.
- B. Moore Jr., *The Social Origins of Dictatorship and Democracy*, Harmondsworth, Pelican, 1966.
- T. Parsons, *The Social System*, New York, The Free Press, 1967.
- L. W. Pye (ed.), *Communication and Political Development*, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1963.

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———. *Aspects of Political Development*, Boston, Little Brown, 1966.

——— and S. Verba, (eds), *Political Culture and Political Development*, Princeton, NJ, Princeton University Press, 1966.

V. Randall and R. Theobald, *Political Change and Underdevelopment: A Critical Introduction to Third World Politics*, London, Macmillan, 1925.

R. I. Rotberg (ed.), *Politics and Political Change: A Journal of Inter-Disciplinary History Reader*, Massachusetts, MIT Press, 2001.

G. Sartori, *Parties and Party Systems: A Framework for Analysis*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1976.

T. Skocpol, *States and Social Relations: A Comparative Analysis of France, Russia and China*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1979.

A. Stephan, *Arguing Comparative Politics*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2001.

O. Tornquist, *Politics and Development*, Delhi, Sage, 1999.

H. J. Wiarda (ed.), *New Developments in Comparative Politics*, Boulder Colorado, Westview Press, 1986.

Political Science -

(New course in force from June 2004)
M. A - II

Paper - V - Political Ideologies.

or

Paper - V - Contemporary Political Theory.

Paper - VI - Gujarat Politics.

or

Paper - VI - State Politics in India.

Paper - VII - Foreign Policy of Major Powers.

or

Paper - VII - International Organisation

Paper - VII - India's Foreign Policy.

or

Paper - VIII - Human Rights in International Relations.

B. An. B. An. B. An. B. An.

NORTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY - PATAN

M.A. Part-I.

POLITICAL SCIENCE.

(New course in force from June-2004)

PAPER-V. POLITICAL IDEOLOGIES.

Course Content:

1. Ideology: Definition, role and importance - evolution and development of the concept - marxist critique of Ideology.

2. Enlightenment;

3. Basic views and values in the context of Transformation of western society.

3. Liberalism:

4. Basic ideas of Liberalism - Mill's views on state and freedom.

4. Nationalism - Rise of Nationalism as an ideology - nationalism and culture.

5. Place of ideology in modern international politics and its ~~relevance~~ relevance.

Political Ideologies
Recommended Readings:-

1. Alastair A. - Rise and Decline of western liberalism, Oxford, Blackwell, 1984

2. Gellner Ernest - Thought and change.

3. Held David - Political Theory Today.

4. Kolakowski - Main currents in marxism Vol. I, II & III, Oxford, Oxford university press 1981

5. Kymlicka W. - Contemporary Political Philosophy.

6. Sartori G. - Democratic Theory.

7. Shalom A (ed) - The End of "ISMS"?

8. પટેલ જી. કે. - આધુનિક રાષ્ટ્રીય સુધારણા - 'ઉદારમતવાદ'

9. વાચસી શીરોગાલ - 'માકસ અને આર્થિક દૃષ્ટિ'

10. રુક્મિણી દેસી (અનુ.) - 'રવાજગણના રાજ' (અનુવાદ).

Paper V (b) : CONTEMPORARY POLITICAL THEORY

Course Content :

1. Importance of the Political : Arendt
2. Inadequacy of Liberalism : Macpherson
3. Value Pluralism : Berlin
4. Open Society : Popper

Readings :

- A de Crespigny and K. Manogue (eds.), *Contemporary Political Thinkers*, London, Methuen, 1975.
M. Forysth and Keens-Soper (eds.) *The Political Classics: Green to Dworkin*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1996.
M. H. Lessnoff, *Political Philosophers of the Twentieth Century*, Oxford, Blackwell, 1999.
B. Parekh, *Contemporary Political Thinkers*, Oxford, Martin Robertson, 1982.
- Arendt :
- S. Benhabib, *The Reluctant Modernism of Hannah Arendt*, Thousand Oaks California, Sage, 1996.
M. Canovan, *Hannah Arendt : A Reinterpretation of her Political Thought*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1992.
M. P. d'Entreves, *The Political Philosophy of Hannah Arendt*, London, Routledge, 1994.
G. Kateb, *Hannah Arendt : Politics, Conscience, Evil*, Totowa, NJ, Rowman and Allanheld, 1984.
- Macpherson :
- J. H. Carens (ed.), *Democracy and Possessive Individualism : The Intellectual Legacy of C.B. Macpherson*, Albany NY, State University of New York Press, 1993.
A. Kontos (ed.), *Powers, Possessions and Freedom : Essays in Honour of C. B. Macpherson*, Toronto, University Press, 1979.
W. B. Leiss, *C.B. Macpherson : Dilemmas of Liberalism and Socialism*, New York, St. Martin's Press, 1989.
- Berlin :
- C. J. Galipeau, *Isaiah Berlin's Liberalism*, Oxford, The Clarendon Press, 1994.
J. Gray, *Berlin*, London, Fontana, 1995.
R. Koics, *A Critical Appraisal of Sir Isaiah Berlin's Political Philosophy*, Lewiston NY, Edwin Mellen Press, 1989.
- Popper :
- T. Burke, *The Philosophy of Popper*, Manchester UK, Manchester University Press, 1983.
R. Corvi, *An Introduction to the Thought of Karl Popper*, London, and New York, Routledge, 1997.
G. Currie and A. Musgrave (eds.), *Popper and the Human Sciences*, Dordrecht, Nijhoff, 1985.
B. Magee, *Popper*, London, Fontana/Collins, 1983.
A. O'Hear, *Karl Popper*, London, Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1980.
P.A. Schlipp (ed.), *The Philosophy of Karl Popper*, 2 vols, La Salle, Illinois, Open Court, 1974.

PAPER - VI. GUJARAT POLITICS

Course Content :-

1. Framework for the study of state politics within the framework of Indian Constitution, freedom movement and leadership in Gujarat.
2. Salient features of Gujarat politics - Gandhian impact - movements after independence in Gujarat, non-violence, anti reservation.
3. Socio - Economic determinants of Gujarat politics - Panchayati system in Gujarat
4. Geographical cultural and social aspects of Gujarat politics
5. Party system and party politics of Gujarat - major political parties - Leadership pattern in politics - Factionalism.
6. Pressure groups in Gujarat - Farmers organisation - Trade unions - Role of NGOs - other voluntary - associations (Business, commerce, industrial, etc)
7. Electoral trends - brief illustration of past elections.
8. State of Gujarat with relation to the central government.

Readings :

- S. P. Aiyar and U. Metha (eds.), *Essays on Indian Federalism*, Bombay, Allied Publishers, 1965.
- G. Austin, *The Indian Constitution : Corner Stone of a Nation*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1966.
-, "The Constitution, Society and Law, in P. Oldenburg (ed.), *India Briefing 1993*, Boulder, Colorado, Westview Press, 1993.
-, *Working a Democratic Constitution : The Indian Experience*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2000.
- K. R. Bombwall, *The Foundations of Indian Federalism*, Bombay, Asia Publishing House, 1967.
- ✓ A. Chundu, *Federalism in India: A Study of Union-State Relations*, London, George Allen & Unwin, 1965.
- ✓ P. Chatterjee, (ed.), *State and Politics in India*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1997.
- R. Chatterjee (ed.), *Politics in India : The State-Society Interface*, New Delhi, South Asian Publishers, 2001.
- Z. Hasan, *Politics and State in India*, New Delhi, Sage, 2000.
- R. Khan, *Rethinking Indian Federalism*, Shimla, Indian Institute of Advanced Studies, 1997.
- A Kohli (ed.), *India's Democracy : An Analysis of Changing State-Society Relations*, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1988.
-, *Democracy and Discontent : India's Growing Crisis of Governability*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1991.
-, (ed.), *The Success of India's Democracy*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2001.
- ✓ R. Kothari, *Politics in India*, New Delhi, Orient Longman, 1970.
- ✓ I. Narain (ed.), *State Politics in India*, Meerut, Meenakshi Prakashan, 1967.
- S. Pai, *State Politics : New Dimensions : Party System, Liberalization and Politics of Identity*, Delhi, 2000
- A. Ray, *Tension areas in India's Federal System*, Calcutta, The World Press, 1970.

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Paper VI (e) : STATE POLITICS IN INDIA

Course Content :

1. Significance of the study of state politics.
2. Salient features of state politics
3. Socio-economic determinants of state politics
4. Centre-state Political and economic relationship
5. Regional political parties and its linkages with National parties and the federal setup
6. Impact of national politics on state politics
7. Emerging trends in State politics
8. Recommendations of National Commission on Constitutional Review
9. Role of caste and communities in state politics.
10. Human Development Index in different states : a comparative perspective.

Readings :

- S. P. Aiyar and U. Mehta (eds.), *Essays on Indian Federalism*, Bombay Allied Publishers, 1965.
- B. Arora and D. V. Verney (eds.), *Multiple Identities in a single state: Indian Federalism in a Comparative Perspective*, Delhi, Konark, 1995.
- G. Austin, *The Indian Constitution; Corner Stone of a Nation*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1966.
-, "The constitution, society and law, in P Oldenburg (Ed.), *India Briefing, 1993*, Boulder Colorado, Westview Press, 1993.
-, *Working a Democratic Constitution : The Indian Experience*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2000.
- K. R. Bombwall, *The foundations of Indian Federalism*, Bombay, Asia Publishing House, 1967.
- M. Chadda, *Ethnicity, Security and Separatism in India*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1997.
- A. Chhanda, *Federalism in India : A Study of Union-State Relations*, London, George Allen & Unwin, 1965.
- P. Chatterjee (ed.), *States and Politics in India*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1997.
- R. Chatterjee (ed.), *Politics in India : The State-Society Interface*, New Delhi, South Asian Publishers, 2001.
- V. Doss, *Impact of Planning on Centre-State Financial Relations in India*, New Delhi, National, 1978.
- Z. Hasan, *Politics and State in India*, New Delhi, Sage, 2000.
- R. Khan, *Rethinking Indian Federalism*, Shimla, Indian Institute of Advanced studies, 1997.
- A. Kohli (ed.), *India's Democracy : An Analysis of Changing State-Society Relations*, Princeton, Princeton University Press, 1988.
-, *Democracy and Discontent : India's Growing Crisis of Governability*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1991.
- (ed.), *The Success of Indian Democracy*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2001.
- R. Kothari, *Politics in India*, New Delhi, Orient Longman, 1970.
- K. Kurien et. al., *Centre-State relations*, Delhi, Macmillan, 1981.
- W. S. Livingstone, *Federalism and Constitutional Change*, Oxford, Oxford University Press 1956.
- I. Narain (ed.), *State Politics in India*, Meerut, Meenakshi Prakashan, 1967.
- S. Pai, *State Politics : New Dimensions : Party System. Liberalization and Politics of Identity*, Delhi, 2000.
- A. Prasad, *Centre and State Powers Under Indian Federalism*, New Delhi, Deep and Deep, 1981.
- A. Ray, *Tension Areas in India's Federal System*, Calcutta, The World Press, 1970.
- L. Suez, *Federalism without a Centre : The impact of Political and Economic Reform on Indian System*, New Delhi, sage 2002.
- S. R. Sharma, *The Indian Federal Structure*, Allahabad, Central Book Depot, 1967.
- S. Singh (ed.), *Union-State-Financial Relations in India with special reference to the underdeveloped States*, New Delhi, Sterling, 1980.
- G. Smith (ed.), *Federalism : The Multi Ethnic Challenge*, Harlow Longman, 1995.
- K. C. Wheare, *Modern Constitutions*, 4th edn., Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1963. ✓

Course Content :

1. Foreign Policy : Meaning and Determinants
2. Major Approaches to the Study of Foreign Policy
3. US Foreign Policy
4. Foreign Policy of USSR / Russia
5. Emerging European Foreign Policy ?
6. Foreign Policy of China.

Readings :

- R. J. Art and S. Brown (eds.), *US Foreign Policy : The Search for a New Role*, New York, Macmillan, 1993.
- G. Alpervitz, *Atomic Diplomacy*, New York, Vintage Books, 1967.
- J. W. Blaney (ed.), *The Successor States to the USSR*, Washington DC, CQ Press, 1995.
- D. Campbell, *United States Foreign Policy and the Politics of Identity*, Minneapolis, University of Minnesota Press, 1992.
- G. Chan, *Chinese Perspective on International Relations*, New Zealand, Macmillan University Press, 1999.
- R. A. Cossa, *Restructuring the Us-Japan alliance*, Washington Dc, CSIS Press, 1997.
- P. M. Cronin, *From Globalism to Regionalism : New Perspective on US Foreign and Defense Policies*, Washington, National Defense University Press, 1993.
- J. Dumbrell, *American Foreign Policy : Carter to Clinton*, London, Macmillan, 1997.
- J. B. Dunlop, *The Rise of Russia and the Fall of the Soviet Empire*, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1993.
- J. Dower, *Japan in Peace and War*, New York, New Press, 1994.
- F. R. Dulles, *American Foreign Policy Towards Communist China*, New York, Crowell, 1972.
- H. J. Ellison, *Japan and the Pacific Quadrille : The Major Powers in East Asia*, Boulder Colorado, Westview Press, 1987.
- J. Frankel, *The Making of Foreign policy*, London, Oxford University Press, 1963.
- H. L. Gaddis, *Strategies of Containment : A critical appraisal to Post war American National Security Policy*, Oxford University Press, 1990.
- M. J. Green & P. M. Cronin (ed.), *The US-Japan alliance*, New York, Council on Foreign Relations, 1999.
- R. N. Haas, *Intervention : The use of American Military Forces in the Post Cold War World*, New York, Carnegie Endowment of International Peace, 1998.
- C. Hill, *Changing Politics of Foreign Policy*, Hampshire, Macmillan, 2001.
- S. W. Hook & J. Spanier, *American Foreign Policy Since world war II*, Washington DC, CQ Press, 2000.
- R. E. Kanet & A. V. Kozhemiakin, *The Foreign Policy of Russian Federation*, London, Macmillan, 1997.
- G. E. Kennan, *American Diplomacy : 1900-1950*, Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 1951.
- W. Lippmann, *US Foreign Policy : Shield of the Republic*, Boston, Little Brown, 1943.
- M. E. Malia, *Russia under Western Eyes*, Cambridge, Belknap Press, 1999.
- S. E. Mandelson, *Changing Course*, Princeton, N. J. Princeton University Press, 1998.
- H. J. Morgenthau, *In Defense of the National Interest*, New York, Knopf, 1951.
- R. G. Sutter, *Shaping China's Future in World Affairs : The role of the US*, Boulder Colorado, Westview Press, 1996.
- P. Zwick, *Soviet Foreign relations : Process and Policy*, Englewood cliffs, Nj, Prentice Hall, 1990.

Course Content :

1. The Nature and Evolution of International Organization
2. International organization : A hybrid of Nation State System and the International System.
3. The League of Nations
4. The United Nations : Structure and Functions
5. Pacific settlement of Disputes and Enforcement Action
6. Economic and Social development
7. Human Rights : Condification and Guarantees
8. United nations in the post Cold War era.

Readings :

- R. C. Angell, *The Quest for World Order*, Ann Arbor, University of Michigan Press, 1979.
- C. Archer, *International Organization*, New York, St. Martin Press, 1975.
- P. Baehr and L. Gordenker, *The United Nations in the 1990s*, London, Oxford University Press, 1992.
-, *The United Nations : Reality and Ideal*, London, Oxford University Press, 1989.
- Sir E. Barker, *The Confederation of Nations*, Oxford, The Clarendon Press, 1918.
- A. L. Bennett, *International Organizations : Principles and Issues*, Englewood cliffs, NJ, Prentice Hall, 1977.
- G. Berridge, *Return to the UN : UN Diplomacy in Regional conflicts*, Sussex, Wheatsheaf, 1991.
- S. J. R. Bilgrami, *International Organization*, New Delhi, Vikas, 1977.
- J. L. Brierly, *The Covenant and the Charter*, Cambridge, The University Press, 1947.
- I. Clude, *Swords into Ploughshares : The Problems and Progress of International Organization*, New York, Random House, 1971.
-, *Changing United Nations*, New York, Random House, 1967.
-, *Power and International Relations*, New York, Random House, 1967.
- B. V. Cohen, *The UN : Constitutional Developments, Growth and Possibilities*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1961.
- H. E. Davis, *Pioneers in World Order*, New York, Columbia University Press, 1944.
- L. M. Godrich, *United Nations in a Changed World*, New York, Columbia University Press, 1969.
-, E. Hambro and A. P. Simons, *Charter of the United Nations*, 3rd edn., New York, Columbia University Press, 1969.
- S. S. Goodspeed, *The Nature and Functions of International Organization*, New York, Oxford University Press, 1967.
- H. K. Jacobson, *Networks of Interdependence : International Organizations and the Global Political System*, New York, Alfred Knopf, 1979.
- H. Kelsen, *The Law of the United Nations*, New York, Praeger, 1950.
- S. Kumar (ed.), *The United Nations, at 50 : An Indian View*, Delhi, UBSPD, 1995.
- W. H. Lewis (ed.), *The Security Role of the United Nations*, New York, Praeger, 1991.
- E. Luard, *A History of the United Nations*, London, Macmillan, 1989.
-, *The Evolution of International organization*, London, Thames and Hudson, 1966.
- G. J. Mangone, *A Short History of International Organization*, New York, McGraw-Hill Book Co., 1954.
- L. B. Miller, *World Order and Local Disorder : The United Nations and International Conflict*, Princeton N.J., Princeton University Press, 1967.
- H. J. Morgenthau (ed.), *Peace, Security and the United Nations*, Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 1946.
- H. G. Nicholas, *The UN as a Political Institution*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1975.
- L. Oppenheim, *The League of Nations and its Problems*, London, Longman, 1919.
- M. S. Rajan, "India and the Making of the United Nations Charter", *Intertional Studies* (New Delhi), 13, 3, July-Sept, 1973.
-(ed.), *United Nations at Fifty and Beyond*, New Delhi, Lancer Books, 1996.
- I. Rikhey, *Strengthening UN Peacekeeping*, London, Hurst and Co., 1993.
- A. Ross, *The United Nations : Peace and Progress*, Totowa, NJ, Bedminster Press, 1966.
- K. P. Saxena, *Reforming the United Nations : The Challenge and Relevance*, New Delhi, Sage, 1993.
- J. Stoessinger, *The United Nations and the Superpowers*, New York, Random House, 1965.
- The United Nations in its Second Half Century. The Report of the Independent Working Group on the Future of the United Nations, New York, Ford Foundation.
- The Stanley Foundation's United Nations of the next Decade 1997, *Beyond Reform : The United Nations in a New Era*.
- D. W. Wainhouse, *Remnants of Empire : The United Nations and the End of Colonialism*, New York, Harper and Row, 1964.
- F. P. A. Walters, *A History of the League of Nations*, Vols 2, New York, Oxford University Press, 1983.
- World Organization, *A Balance Sheet of the First Great experiment*, Washington DC, American Council on Public Affairs, 1942.
- A. Yoder, *Evolution of the UN System*, New York, Random House, 1989.
- Sir A. E. Zimmern, *The League of nations and the Rule of Law*, New York, Macmillan, 1939.

Course Content :

1. Concept of Human Rights : Historical Development
2. Human Rights : One or Many
3. The Internationalization of Human Rights-The evolving inter-governmental institutional structure
4. Human Rights and the United Nations : Charter Provisions
5. Universal Declaration of Human Rights and the Various other Conventions
6. International Protection of Human Rights : Civil, Political, Social and Economic Rights
7. Collective Rights : The Right of Self Determination
8. Problems and Prospects.

Readings :

- G. Alfredsson, et. al., (eds.), *The Universal Declaration of Human Rights, A Commentary*, Oslo, Scandinavian University Press, 1992.
-, and A. de Zayas, Alfred. " Minority Rights : Protection by the United Nations", *HRLJ*, Volume 14, Numbers 1-2, 1993.
-, and G. Melander, *A Compilation of Minority Rights Standards : A Selection of Texts from International and Regional Human Rights Instruments and other Documents*, Lund, Raoul Wallenberg Institute of Human Rights and Humanitarian Law, Report Number 24, 1997.
- P. Alston, "Making and Breaking Human Rights. The UN's Specialized Agencies and Implementation of the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights", *Working Papers*, Number 1, London, Anti-Slavery Society, 1979.
-, *The United Nations and human Rights : A Critical Appraisal*, Oxford, The Clarendon Press, 1995
- J. A. Andrews (ed.), *Human Rights in Criminal Procedure, A Comparative Study*, The Hague, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 1982.
- A. A. An-Na'im (ed.), *Human Rights in Cross-Cultural Perspectives*, Philadelphia : University of Pennsylvania Press, 1991.
- D. Beetham (ed.), *Politics and Human Rights*, Oxford, Blackwell, 1995.
- T. V. Boven, "The United Nations and Human Rights : A Critical Appraisal", *Bulletin of Peace Proposals*, No. 3, 1977.
- I. Brownlie (ed.), *Basic Documents on Human Rights*, Oxford, The Clarendon Press, 1992.
- T. Buergenthal, *International Human Rights in a Nutshell*, St. Paul Minnesota, West Publishing Company, 1995.
-, and L. B. Sohn, *International Protection of Human Rights*, Indianapolis, The Bobbs-Merrill Company, 1973.
- M. M. J. Chan, "The Rights to a Nationality as a Human Rights", *HRLJ*, Volume 12, 1991.
- I. Claude, *National Minorities-an International Problem*, Cambridge Massachusetts, Harvard University Press, 1955.
- S. Davidson, *Human Rights*, Buckingham and Philadelphia, Open University Press, 1992.
- J. Donnelly, *The Concept of Human Rights*, London, Croom Helm, 1985.
- A. Eide and H. Bernt, *Human Rights in Perspective : A Global Assessment*, London, Blackwell, 1992.
- T. Evans, *The Politics of Human Rights : A Global Perspective*, London, Pluto Press, 2001.
- T. J. Farer and F. Gaer, "The United Nations and Human Rights : At the End of the Beginning" in A. Roberts and B. Kingburg (eds.), *United Nations, Divided World : The UN's Role in International Relations*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1993.
- A Fouad, "Human Rights and World Order Politics", *Alternatives*, 5, 3, 1978.
- A. Gewirth, *Human Rights : Essays on justification and Applications*, Chicago and London, University of Chicago Press, 1982.
- J. F. Green, *The United Nations and Human Rights*, Washington DC, The Brookings Institution, 1956.
- E. B. Haas, *Human Rights and International Action : The Case of Freedom of Action*, Stanford CA, Stanford University Press, 1970.
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Paper VIII (●) : INDIA'S FOREIGN POLICY

Course Content :

1. Foreign Policy : Meaning and the major approaches to the study of Foreign policy.
2. Principles and objectives of India's Foreign policy.
3. Domestic Determinants : Geography, History and Culture, Society and Political system.
4. External determinants : Global, regional and bilateral.
5. Structure of Foreign policy decision making and continuity and changes in India's Foreign policy
6. India's Foreign policy in a comparative perspective.
7. India's policy towards her Neighbours.
8. India's approach to major global issues : Globalization, disarmament and arms control, cross border terrorism, environmental position, human rights.

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